

# পানি, স্যানিটেশন ও হাইজিন বাজেট অনুসন্ধান



# сmb, м'вбтUkb I нvBwRb етRU AbмÜvb

(Dc†Rj v I BDwbqb ch†q mi Kwii сmb, м'вбтUkb I нvBwRb Lv†Zi  
етRU cwi ex†Y wеl qK avi Yic†)

Rp 2011

SIMAVI, tб`vi j`vÜ†mi mn†hwMZvq 0`†`M†gt I qvm cwi ex†Y t††yZ0  
cK†i i Avl Zvq j wes I G`w†fv†Kwm Kvh††gi Rb`†w†fj ctgU  
AM†vB†Rmb Ae w` i††vj c†ji (Wic) KZR cKwmkZ

# fingKv

2011 mvtj i gta" mevi Rb" m'fcq cwlb Ges 2013 mvtj i gta" mevi Rb" m'wbtUkb evsj vt`k miKvtii eZgvb AwzKvi | GB AwzKvi ev`evqtb evtRtUi eivi I e`envi GKwU iaZcy© fingKv cvj b Kti | hw I evtRtUi Dci wfvE KtiB miKvtii bvbv jÿ" wbañY Kiv nq, wKš' evtRU welqwu GLbl mnRteva" Kti mKtj i KvqQ bv tcSQvtbvi Kvity GB welq miKvtii KwLZ jÿ" ARfb mgq jvMtQ etj Avgvt`i aviYv | Awakš' mvgwMK evtRU wbtq wevfbaechfag AvtjvPbv ntjI GLbl Rb iaZcy© LvZ, wetkl Kti MÖgxY RbtMvöxi cwlb, m'wbtUkb I nvBwRb welq chfß Avjvc AvtjvPbvi mthvM nt"Q bv | dj kñZtZ wevfbae mjbw 8 A½xKvi ev`evqtb KwLZ djvdj ARfb mgq jvMtQ A\_ev cwí Kí bv cwí eZB nt"Q |

Wič cwlb, m'wbtUkb I nvBwRb evtRUtK MYgEx Kivi jÿ" bvbv KgñP Mñb KtiqQ | RbMtbi AskMñtYi cÖqvRbxq I Kwvtgv wfvEK cwí exÿtYi gva'tg MÖg, BDwbqb I DctRjv chfqi evtRUtK mKtj i cZ`vkv citYi welq wntmte vPwvZ Kti wevfbae AvtjvPbv, Z`-DcvE msMñ Ges Brvi wetkñtbi gva'tg bxwZ wbañ KMtbi `w AvKIv KivB Witci jÿ" |

DctRjv I BDwbqtb cwlb, m'wbtUkb I nvBwRb Kvhñtgi Rb" eivi KZ I cÖß evtRUtK eStZ cviv Ges GB evtRtUi tKvb LvZ LiP Kg Kiv ntqQ A\_ev tKvb LvZ eivi tekx t`qv ntqQ A\_ev tKvb LvZ GKevtiB eivi t`qv nqwb BZ`w Ges cÖqvRtb `vbxq Pwv`v wfvEK evtRU eivti Rb" wevfbaechfag `we DÌmcZ Kiv GB KgñPi GKwU Dtik" | GB jÿ" I Dtik" ARfb Wič cixyvgj Kfvte 6w DctRjvi cwlb, m'wbtUkb I nvBwRb welqK evtRU cwí exÿtYi Kvr nvZ tbq | cÜwgfvte BDwbqb cwí I` I DctRjv Rb`v`" cÖKškj Kvhñtgi eivi I Pwv`v `vbxq miKvix, temiKvix I BDwbqb cwí It`i msñkÖ KgRZñ mvt\_ thvMvthvM iia Kiv nq Ges evtRU msñkÖ wevfbae Z` I DcvE msMñ bvbv c`ÿc MñY Kiv nq |

GLvfb DfjL" th, Wi& 2005 mvj t\_tK DctRjv I Zvi wvæ  
chqgi "v" I cwi evi cwi Kíbv evtRU cwi exyYi KvR cÜg  
i iæ Kti Ges GB AwfÁZvi Avtj vtK eZgvtb 2011 mvj t\_tK  
cwb, m'vbtUKb I nvBwRb evtRU cwi exyY KvhpigwU nvtZ tbq |  
Kvhpig `ñUi gta" wKQz tgšwj K mv`k" \_vKtj I thtnZz gšYvj q,  
Awa`Bi, vbxq mi Kvti i weifbæcÜZóvtbi mæú<sup>3</sup> Zv wfbæ tmtnZz  
Kvhpitgi i iadv cÜq bZb ej v hvq Ges P'vtj wÄs | tb`vij "vÜm&  
wfvEK `vZv ms`v, wmgwvföi Avw\_R mnthvMZvq ev`éwqZ GB  
Kvhpig 2011-2013 mvj chšI Pj te | GRb" Avgiv wmgwvf mn  
mKj tóKtnvi vMti KvQ KZÁ |

# evtRU Kx

evtRU (BUDGET) kãwU diwmm ðetMwUÛ (BOUGETE) t\_tK MynZ ntqtQ hvi A\_©nt"Q e"vM (Bag) | 1733 mtj ZrKvj xb weUk A\_©šx evtRU cÛvi cPj b Ktib | fviZetl© 1861 mtj cÛg ewl R evtRU Kiv nq | Avi hy³ivtóª evtRU cÛqtbi iwwZ cewZ nq AvmtQ 1921 mvj t\_tK | evsjvt`tk -vaxbZv-DEiKvtj e½eUz tkL gwRej ingvtbi tbZZyaxb miKvtii ctÿ cÛg evtRU tNvIYv Ktib evsjvt`tki cÛg cãvbgšx ZvRDwib Avng` tNwv Z GB evtRtUi mgqmxgv wQj 1971 mtji 16 wvmtm† t\_tK 1972 mtji 30 Rþ chŠ | iiaZ weUk A\_©šx GKwU Pvgovi e"vM fti A\_šwZK weiq m=ümKZ `wj cÎ weUk cvj tãgU Abtãv`tbi Rb" enb Kti wbtq thZb | A\_©šx KZR msmt` evtRU tctki GB iwwZB -vqx ifc jvf Kti | A\_ŕ evtRtUi ga"gwY nt"Qb GKwU t`tki A\_©šx | ZvtK tK`ª KtiB AvewZ nq evtRU cÛqtbi hveZxq KgRvÛ | evtRtUi `vq I Revew`wZvi weiqwU ZvtK GKvB mvgvj w`tZ nq, hw`I wekvj G cãp,qvUdi mt½ Ab"vb" AþK ms`v I e"v³ RwoZ\_vtKb |

evtRU nt"Q fweL`Z Avq I e"tqi m=te" wmwve | evtRU GK aiþbi cwíKíbv | Avi GB cwíKíbvi msL`vMZ cKvktKB evtRU ejv nq | thtnZi Avq Ges e"q mgnvti NtU bv, ZvB GKwU RwiZ ev t`tki Aw`R Kuhŕej xi cwíKíbv I wvqšŕYi Rb" evtRU AwZ Riãwi GKwU weiq | evtRU mvavi YZ wZb aiþbi |

(K) e"v³MZ evtRU

(L) e"emvq ev Kvi evti i evtRU

(M) ivóŕq evtRU |

cÛg `ß aiþbi evtRtU AvqtK me©Ûg wetePbv Kiv nq Ges tmB Abmvti e"tqi cwíKíbv MhY Kiv nq | wKŠ` ivóŕq evtRtU cÛtg e"q cÛqvRbtK wmwve Kiv nq Ges tmB Abmvti Avtqi Drm\_tjv wbaŕY Kiv nq | cÛq me t`tkB evtRU GK eQi tgqw` nq\_vtK | Zte evtRtUi tgqv` iia Ges tkl A\_ŕ A\_©Qtii wmwve GtKK t`tk GtKK iKg ntZ cvti | thgbÑ Avgv`i cvkšZª ivóª fviZ A\_©Qi iia nq Gwçj gvtm,

hy<sup>3</sup>ivtó<sup>a</sup> A±vei gvtm, Avi evsj vt`tk i'ia nq Rj vB gvtm Ges  
tkl nq ctii eQi i Rb gvtm | ivóiq evtRU Avevi `ß aiþi |

(1) ivR^-^ evtRUt th evtRtU mi Kvti i ivR^-^ Avq I e'tqi  
wmmve \_vtK ZvtK ivR^-^ evtRU ejv nq | GtK Avevi  
Abþqb evtRU | ejv ntq \_vtK |

(2) Dbqb evtRUt t`tki weifbæDbqbgj K Kgmp ev`levqþbi  
Rb` th evtRU ^Zwi nq ZvtK Dbqb evtRU ejv nq |

evtRU chþj vPbvi gva'tg GKwU ivó<sup>a</sup> ev mi Kvti i Pj gvb Ae`v  
m<sup>a</sup>útK<sup>c</sup> cwi<sup>®</sup> vi avi Yv jvf Kiv hvq | DbqbþK ZjwšZ Kivi  
Ab`Zg cåvb gva'g ntjv evtRU | gvbbxq A\_9šx ga'tgqv`x  
evtRU Kvvtgvi ōgletūŌ Dþj L Kþi b evtRU tK Awig mi Kvti i  
KvþRi `QZv I Reven`wZvi Ab`Zg GKwU gva'g weþePbv Kwi |  
GtZ mi Kvti i ivR%bwZK `k<sup>®</sup> cūZdwj Z nq | cūZwev`Z nq  
RbMþYi ifc t`qvi bwiZ I tKškj | `úó ntq I tV cwi Kí bvtK  
chqµtg djvdþj i wK t`tK `k`gvb Kþi tZvjvi cūqv |  
mi Kvti i tmev I Ae`vþbi Abyfe RbMþYi t`vi tMvoq tcštQ  
hvq mntRB | evtRtUi gva'tg ivR^-^ AvniþYi weifbæDrm wPwýZ  
Kiv nq Ges bvbwea e`q Dt`vtMi AbKþj m<sup>a</sup>út`i eivl t`qv  
nq | mi Kvti i m<sup>a</sup>ú` AvniþYi Drm I e`q Kvvtgvi cwi eZ<sup>®</sup>  
Ges e`q cbe<sup>®</sup>Ub tKškj mgvtRi weifbætkYxi thgb, Drcv`K  
I tfv<sup>3</sup>v, bvi x-cjæd, abx-Mixe, wki-eq`c, kni-MŌg gvbyl þK  
weifbævte cfwieZ Kþi | mi Kvti i Avq I e`q t`tK tKvb&tkŸxi  
gvbyl KZUv DcKvi cvq Ges Dbqbþb Kvi v Kx Ae`vb ivtL evtRU  
t`tK tm m<sup>a</sup>útK<sup>c</sup> GKUv `úó avi Yv cvl qv hvq |

### evtRU wKfvte ^Zwi nq?

evtRU ^Zwi i KvR ejtZ tMtj mviv eQi atiB Pj þZ \_vtK |  
weifbægšYvj q, `Bi t`tK evtRU cŵle MŌþYi wbi<sup>®</sup> mgqmvgv  
AvtQ | Dbqb evtRtUi þyþI cūZ eQi Rj vB gvm t`tK A±vei  
gvm chšl bZb bZb cKí wPwýZ Kiv nq | gšxeM<sup>c</sup> Ges RvZxq  
A\_9wZK cwi t`i wbevix KvDwýj ev ōGKþbKŌ Zv Abþgv`b  
Kþi \_vtK | wtm<sup>a</sup> t`tK tdeqwi gvm chšl %Zwi Kiv nq  
%e`wkK mrvvth`i `šj Kwj w | t`kxq m<sup>a</sup>út`i GKUv AbgwbK

wnmvel G mgq %Zwi Kiv nq| gšx cwi l` gvP©GwCŃ gvŕm  
 G,tjv Abŕgv`b Kŕi| tg gvŕm Dbŕb evtRU Pövsŕ Kŕi  
 cwi Kíbv Kwgkb G gvŕmB Zv RvZxq A\_ŕwZK cwi l`  
 Dc`vcb Kŕi | meŕkŕl mvaviYZ Rŕb gvŕm RvZxq A\_ŕwZK  
 cwi l` ewl R Dbŕb KgŕwP ev ŐGwWwCŃ Abŕgv`b Kŕi | Gici  
 GwŭŕK Dbŕb evtRŕU ifc ŕ`qv nq | ivR`^ evtRŕU miKvŕi  
 ivR`^ Avŕqi (Ki l Ab`vb` Avq) Ges ivR`^ e`ŕqi (KgRZŕ©  
 KgPviŕŕ`i ŕeZb-fvZv l miKvi cwi Pvj bvi Ab`vb` LiP) wnmve  
 \_vŕK | Gi AvŕiK bvg Abŕb evtRU| evsj vŕ`ŕki evtRŕUi  
 ŕewki fvMB Abŕb evtRU| ivR`^ evtRU cŕŕqŕbi ŕyŕŕ  
 Aŕŕvei gvm ŕ\_ŕK cieZŕA\_ŕQŕii evtRU %Zwi i KvR`iiæ nq|  
 AvŕMi eQŕii Rj vB gvm ŕ\_ŕK cŕii eQŕii gvP©gvm chŕŕ A\_©  
 gšxŕj ŕq evtRU dig Qvcvŕb ŕ\_ŕK`iiæ Kŕi miKwi wnmvecŕ  
 cixŕŕvi KvR Pj ŕZ \_vŕK | Gici tg gvŕm evtRŕUi Lmov`wjj  
 `Zwi Kiv nq | evtRU e³Zvi cwi gvRŕ, mŕkŕvab Pj ŕZ \_vŕK  
 evtRU ŕNvl bvi cŕŕq ce©gŭZ©chŕŕ| Zvi ci Zv Qvcvŕb nq | Rŕb  
 gvŕmi`iiæZ evtRU Dc`vcŕbi cŕ`vŕj GKŭv Kvŕjv weŕŕKŕm  
 ŕŕi RvZxq mŕmŕ` evtRU wŕŕq hvb A\_ŕŕŕ| RvZxq mŕmŕ`  
 Avj vc-Avŕj vPbvi ci Rŕb gvŕmi 30 Zwi ŕL cŕŕweZ evtRU cvm  
 Kiv nq, hv Kvŕŕi nq Rj vB gvŕmi cŕŕg w`b ŕ\_ŕK |

ivR`^ evtRU cŕŕwZi K`vŕj Ővi t cŕŕq mviv eQi aŕiB  
 evtRU cŕŕwZi KvR Pŕj | GK eQŕii Rj vB gvm ŕ\_ŕK`iiæ nŕq  
 cŕii eQŕii tg gvŕmi ŕkl bvMv` G cŕŕwZ Pŕj | Rŕb gvŕmi  
 `iiæ w`ŕK mvaviYZ evtRU mŕmŕ` ŕck Kiv nq Ges ŕkl w`ŕK  
 Zv cvk nq |

bs	Kvhŕg	ŕkl Zwi l
1	wefvMŕq AvbgwŕbK wnmve gŕ`Y	31 Rj vB
2	evtRU dig gŕ`Y l weZiY	31 AvM÷
3	evtRU dig `Zwi, gŕ`Y Ges mŕmŕw wnmve wŕixŕY KgRZŕ`i KvŕQ tciY	30 ŕmŕPŕŕ
4	wnmve iŕY Awŕŕm AvbgwŕbK wnmve Rgv ŕ`qv	10 Aŕŕvei
5	A_©gšxŕj ŕqi wnmve iŕY Awŕŕm AvbgwŕbK wnmve	31 Aŕŕvei

	MöY	
6	nmvei yY KgRZP` i woku t_tk A_gšyvj tqi GKwI Z AvbgwbK nmve MöY	25 btfaf
7	A_gšyvj tqi evtRU nmvecl` cixyv Kiv	20 Rvbgwi
8	A_gšyvj tqi bZb e`tqi Zwj Kv MöY	22 Rvbgwi
9	nmve iyY KgRZP` i KvQ t_tk 6 gvfm cKZ nmve MöY	15 tdeaqwi
10	A_gšyvj q KZR 6 gvfm nmvtei gj`vqb	28 tdeaqwi
11	evtRtUi ms`i b Ges bZb e`tqi Zwj Kv cVqb I weZiY	1 gvP°
12	tch t_tk evtRtUi cDg ms`iY wbtq Gfm gšyvj q I wefM_tj vtZ weZiY	10 gvP°
13	Dbqb KgfmPi Rb` `et`nkK mnvth`i AvbgwbK nmve `Zwi	4 gvP°
14	ckvmbK gšyvj q I wefM_tj vi m½ AvbgwbK nmve_tj v wbtq Avtj vPbv	28 gvP°
15	cwi Kí bv gšyvj tqi woku t_tk PovšI Dbqb KgfmP MöY	28 gvP°
16	evtRtUi `wj j cÜZ I gy`Y	tg
17	evtRU tck I cvk	Rp

### evsj vt` tki Dbqb evtRU K`vtj Üvi

mgq	Kvhüq	cKí wPwYZKiY, cwi Kí bv Ges Abtgv` b	ewl R Dbqb KgfmP	ewl R Dbqb evtRU
Rj vb- AvM÷ (tmtpaf -At±vei)		bZb cKí wPwYZKiY Ges Zv gšyvj GKtbK KZR Abtgv` b	Ae`nZ	
wWtmaf	A_wwZK m=úK° weFm I cwi Kí bv Kugkb KZR %et`nkK mnvth`i `šii Kuj wc`Zwi, gše` c0vtbi Rb` gšyvj tq weZiY I RvZq ivR`^tevW° I IRD KZR Avf`šli xY m=út` i j y`gvI v wbañ Y			
Rvbgwi tdeaqwi	Af`šli xY m=út` i AvbgwbK nmve,			



	ef`ukK mrvth`i `š'i Kvj uci Lmov `Zwi			
gvP <sup>®</sup> GwCj	gvšcw l t` i Abf'gv` b	Ae`vnZ	mstkrab	
tg	mstkwaz AvbgwobK wvme l evfRtUi Rb` m'ut` i Ae`v Povšl Kiv	evl R Dbqb KgmPi Rb` thM` cKí Povšl		mstkwaz Dbqb evfRU Povšl Kiv
Rb		RvZxq A_šwZK cwi l` KZR GwWic Abf'gv` b		evl R Dbqb KgmPi Dbqb evfRtU i'cvšl Povšl Kiv

(mgbaq KZR cKwKZ 2004-2005 evfRU mnRcv t`tK mšwvZ)

miKvti i evfRU cšvq tbi cšwZšwobK KwVtgvfZ mteP<sup>®</sup> , i azj cvq  
miKwii e`tqi mWk l mZK<sup>®</sup> e`vcbv | 2004-05 A\_šQi chš  
ivR`^ l Dbqb evfRU cwi Kí bv, evfRU e`vcbv l cšvq t b` w  
c\_ K c xwZ e`envi Kiv ntZv | cieZ<sup>®</sup> A\_šQi t`tK cPij Z  
c xwZi cwi eZ<sup>®</sup> ntZ v`tK Ges GwU GKwU bZb w` tK cšw`wicZ  
nq hv ūga`tgqw` evfRU KwVtgvš ev mšyt c ūGgwweGdš  
(MTBF) bvtg cwi wPZ | GB c xwZ tZ gššvj q, t jv hvi hvi  
wb tRi cšqvRb Abjhvqx evfRU `Zwi Kti A\_šgššvj tq cixyv-  
wbixyvi Rb` cWtq w` te | cieZ<sup>®</sup> A\_šgššvj q w b w` š  
t cšYKZ gššvj tqi cšqvRb gwmdK A\_šeivi t` q |  
BwZc t e`wefbægššvj tqi evfRU A\_šgššvj q wb tR `Zwi Ki Z |  
d t j mšwKš wefbægššvj tqi cšqvRb wfwEK evfRU eivi ntZv  
bv | thtnZi wb tRi evfRU wb tR `Zwii mšhvM ntqtQ tmtnZ  
gššvj q, t j vi gta` AMšwaKvi wfwEK evfRU `Zwii MwZkxj Zv  
t c t q t Q Ges AcšqvRbxq Lv t Zi A\_šeivi wb tRivB mštkrab  
Ki t Z mšyg nt`Q | mšZivs RvZxq chšqi evfRU cšvq t bi bZb  
cwi ewZ<sup>®</sup> aviv t`tK tevSv hvq, evfRU cšvq t b wb tRi / cšwZšv t bi  
AskMš t Yi mšhvM vK t j šgZvq t bi GKUv Ae`v Abf e Kiv  
hvq | GLv t b D t j l` th, A\_še`e`vcbvq mš`wi KgmP ev`evq t bi  
Ask wntmte 2010-11 A\_šeQt i 33wU gššvj q l wfwM GB  
ga`tgqw` mvgwšK A\_šwZK KwVtgvvi cšwq q evfRU cšvq b  
Ki t Q | eZšvb 2011-12 A\_šeQt i mKj gššvj q Ges Ab`vb`

cÖZöbmn 57wU cÖZövb ga'tgqw` evtRU Kvvtgv (MTBF)  
c×wZi Avl Zvq Avbv ntqtQ |

ivR`^e'tqi tytÎ thme c`tyc tbqv nq Zv nt"Q-

- gšÿvj q t\_tK cÖ'levb cvlqvi ci A\_©wefvM evsjv`k e'vsKí GKwU wlv`© wnmve b'fti Znvej cÖvb Kti | Gici wlv`© gšÿvj q Zvi Avl Zvaxb cÖZövb\_tjv`K A\_©e'tqi wlv`Rbv mspvšZ\_ cÖvb Kti |
- cÖZwU ms`v Zv`i KvRi LiPi vej/iw` mskó gšÿvj tqi cwi`k© I wnmve iyY wefvMí Awdtm tck Kti | cwi`k© I wnmve wefvM vej hvPvBtqi ci D<sup>3</sup> ms`vtK tPK cÖvb Kti | Gici evsjv`k e'vsK tmB tPtKi wecixZ A\_©cÖvb Kti |
- evtRtU Abtgv`Z th tKv`bv cKvi LiPi Rb` A\_©Qi tkl nlqvi ce'chšA\_©cÖvb Kiv nq |

Aciv`tK Dbqb e'tqi tytÎ thme c`tyc tbqv nq Zv nt"Q-

- Dbqb cKí Abtgv`Z nq cwi Kí bv Kwgkb KZR |
- ^`LvZ A\_ev cmb, m'vbtUkb LvZ GKwU Dbqb cKí MynZ nevi ci mskó gšÿvj q cwi Kí bv Kwgk`bi mcvwi k Abhvqx cÖ'levU A\_©gšÿvj tq tcÖY Kti |
- A\_©wefvM Znvej Qvo Kitz ivR`^e'tqi Abjfc cÖµqv MõY Kti |
- evsjv`k e'vsKl ivR`^Znvej i Abjfc cÖµqv MõY Kti | D'tj` th, gšÿvj q cÖZwU ms`vi e'tqi Z\_ msMõ Kti mvmefvte mgšq mvab Kti | Ab`w`tK wnmve wefvMí Znvej Qvo Kitz GB Z\_`tjv mgšq Kti wefvMxq evtRU Qvo Kti | Dbqb cKí i tytÎ cwi Kí bv gšÿvj tqi Kvh`m'áúv`b-ch'eyb Ges cbgf`vqb wefvM (IMED) cÖZ gvftm wefvMxq cKí i A\_©wZK AMwZ ch'eyY Kti | A\_©wZK m'áúK`wefvM `vZv ms`vi Dbqb cKí wbcwqZ wef`wk mrvth`i DcthwMZv

cptubixyY Kʔi | Avi Gme Z\_ cieZKʔtj ʔʔki mvgwMK  
A\_ʔwZK cwi wʔZ cwi gvc KiʔZ eʔenvi Kiv nq|

cwb, m'wbʔUkb I nvBwRb evʔRUt mswkʃ gšʔvj q,  
Awa` Bi I wefvM

cwb I m'wbʔUkb mspvšʔi Kvhpʔtgi cwi Kʔi bv MhY, w`K wʔʔ`Rbv  
I evʔvqb ʔvbxq mi Kvi, cj ʔ Dbqʔb I mgevq gšʔvj ʔqi Aaxʔb  
ʔvbxq mi Kvi wefvM ʃviv cwi Pwʔj Z nq| GB mspvšʔi evʔRU cʔʔqʔ  
I evʔvqʔbi KvRI ʔvbxq mi Kvi wefvM cvj b Kʔi | wKš'  
nvBwRb ev cwi<sup>ʔ</sup>vi-cwi "Qbʔzv ev ʔʔ" ZʔEji wel qwU Avmʔj ʔKvb  
mʔwʔ ʃ gšʔvj ʔqi Avl Zvq LʔR cvl qv hvqʔb | wefvbʔegšʔvj q  
ʔhgb ʔʔ" I cwi evi cwi Kʔi bv gšʔvj ʔqi DcʔRj v ʔʔ"  
Kgʔcʔ i Avl Zvaxb cwi<sup>ʔ</sup>vi cwi "Qbʔzv, ʔʔ ʔʔ" wkyv,  
m'wbUvix Bʔʔcʔʔi i wqZ; nvmcvZvj eR<sup>ʔ</sup>e eʔvcbv BZ wʔʔK  
nvBwRb KvʔRi mnvqK wʔʔmʔe aiv hvq| Ab wʔʔK ʔvbxq mi Kvi  
wefvʔMi Avl Zvq wʔivc` cwb mieivn wʔwʔZKiY, m'wbʔUkb  
e eʔvi Dbqʔb, Rj v exZ v ʔxKiY, KwgDwʔw j wʔwʔb, ʔMʃ ʔmʔvvi  
wʔgʔʔ I iyYvʔeyY, KwWb eʔR<sup>ʔ</sup> wʔivc` e eʔvcbv BZ wʔʔ I  
nvBwRb KvʔRi mnvqK | mZivs nvBwRb nʔʔQ mvgwMK Aʔ<sup>ʔ</sup>  
e wʔMZ, cwii evwi K I mvgwRKfvʔe cwi<sup>ʔ</sup>vi-cwi "Qbʔzv wel qʔK  
Zʔj aʔi | nvBwRb evʔRU Avgvʔ i GB gwʔwʔis Kvhpʔtgi gʔa"  
gj Z 2wU gšʔvj ʔqi mvʔ mʔu<sup>ʔ</sup>t 1) ʔvbxq mi Kvi, cj ʔ Dbqʔb  
I mgevq gšʔvj q I 2) ʔʔ" I cwi evi Kj vY gšʔvj q | Avgi v  
cwb, m'wbʔUkb evʔRU wel ʔq ʔvbxq mi Kvi, cj ʔ Dbqʔb I mgevq  
gšʔvj ʔqi wefvbʔeZ\_ -DcvE msMh KiwQ I Zv eʔenvi KiwQ Ges  
Dcʔi wʔj wLZ 2wU gšʔvj ʔqi ʔyʔʔ thme evʔRU j vBb AvBʔUʔg  
nvBwRb wel qK K\_vevZʔZ\_ AvʔQ ʔm ʔjv ʔevSvi ʔPov Kie |  
ʔʔʔnZi cwb, m'wbʔUkb I nvBwRb Kvhpʔg evʔvqʔb ʔvbxq  
mi Kvi, cj ʔ Dbqʔb I mgevq gšʔvj q cʔivcʔi fʔgKv ivʔL, ZvB  
GB gšʔvj ʔqi Kvhpʔ mʔʔU Rvʔv Avgvʔ i cʔqvRb GLvʔb  
Dʔj ʔʔ ʔh, ʔvbxq mi Kvi, cj ʔ Dbqʔb I mgevq gšʔvj q 2wU  
wefvʔM wefvʔ ʔvbxq mi Kvi wefvM I cj ʔ Dbqʔb I mgevq  
wefvM | ʔvbxq mi Kvi wefvM 4wU Awa` Bi /cʔZʔvʔbi gvaʔg Brvi

Kvh̄ ev̄-ēvqb Kʔi | thgb 1) -vbxq miKvi c̄KŠkj  
Awa`Bi,(2) Rb-ʔ- c̄KŠkj Awa`Bi, (3) -vbxq miKvi  
c̄Zōvb, (4) -ʔqZkvmZ I Ab`vb` c̄Zōvb | wbtgæAvgiv i agv̄  
-ʔqx miKvi miKvi wefvM Ges cj ʔ Dbq̄b I mgevq wefvʔMi  
c̄vb Kvh̄ej x Zʔj aiwQ | c̄Kʔi i Kvh̄ej mʔ\_ mʔ\_ Ab`vb`  
Awa`Bi I A½c̄Zōvb i Kvh̄ej x Avgiv Rvbi I eʔvi ʔPón  
Kie Ges cieZʔZ Ab`vb` Awa`Bʔi i Kvh̄ej x Avgiv we`wi Z  
Avʔj vPbv Kie |

1. -vbxq miKvi wefvM, -vbxq miKvi e`e-ʔ I c̄ZōvbmgnʔK  
kw³kvj xKiY, Mōg I kni AĀj moK, ʔi ʔKvi cwb mʔú`  
e`e-ʔcbr, cwb mieivn I cqtwbʔvkb AeKvVʔgv wbgʔY I  
i ʔYvʔejY Ges Gi gvaʔg Rbmvari ʔbi Rxebhv̄vi gvb Dbq̄b  
Kʔi | GB wefvʔMi c̄vb Kvh̄ej xt

(K) -vbxq miKvi I -vbxq miKvi c̄Zōvbmgn mʔmʔvš  
wel qvej ;

(L) -vbxq miKvi Ges -vbxq c̄kvb cwi Pvj bvi Rb` c̄ZōvZ  
c̄Zōvbmgn i A-ʔq̄b, wqšY I cwi`kʔ;

(M) cvbxq Rj mʔmʔvš wel qvej ;

(N) cj ʔ I kni AĀʔj cwb mieivn, m'wbʔUkb Ges  
cqtwbʔvkb e`e-ʔvi Dbq̄b;

(O) bMi I ʔcʔi Gj vKvq iv-ʔ Ges weR/Kvj fvUʔn DcʔRj v,  
BDwq̄b I Mōg moK wbgʔY, i ʔYvʔejY Ges e`e-ʔcbr;

(P) Mōg cwj k mʔmʔvš wel qvej ;

(Q) DcʔRj v, BDwq̄b, Mōg moʔKi mʔ\_ mshy³ tM̄\_ tm̄Uvi I  
nvUevRvi Dbq̄b, i ʔYvʔejY Ges e`e-ʔcbr;

(R) miKvi KZR wbaʔi Z mxgvi gʔa` ʔi ʔKvi cwb mʔú`  
AeKvVʔgv Dbq̄b, i ʔYvʔejY Ges e`e-ʔcbr |

2) cj ʔ Dbq̄b I mgevq wefvM, cj ʔ Dbq̄b, mgevqiv̄ĒK Kvh̄ej  
cwi Pvj bv, mgevqiv̄ĒK evRvi e`e-ʔcbr Ges Ae`vnZ Mʔel Yvi  
gvaʔg cj ʔ AĀʔj i `wi` RbʔMvōxi `wi` wʔgvPb I Av\_©  
mvgwRK Ae-ʔvi Dbq̄b Kʔi | GB wefvʔMi c̄vb Kvh̄ej xt

(K) cj ʔ Dbq̄b bwiZ, mgevq AvBb, wewa I bwiZ cʔq̄b;

(L) cj # Gj vKvi `wi `a wbi mbKtí weifbæKgmP/cKí cŕqb I ev`évbq;

(M) ýž`a FY, KwI FY, mgevqwfWÉK ýž`a I KwIi wkí, mgevq e`vsK, mgevq exgv, mgevqwfWÉK Pvlvev` I wecyb, `» I Ab`vb` mgevqwfWÉK wkí v`vM (enterprise) Gi gva`tg Dt`v<sup>3</sup>v Dbætb mnvqZv cŕvb;

(N) mgevqxt` i Rb` gvbemæú` Dbæb Kvhpug MhY, cj # Dbæb I mgevq wel`tg wkyv, cŕkyY cŕvb I MtelYv cwi Pj bv;

(O) cŕqwmK MtelYvi gva`tg cj # Dbæb welqK bZb gfwj /tKŠkj D<sup>m</sup>eb;

(P) mgevqti AvI Zvq AvbpbwK I AvbpbwK `j MVtbi gva`tg MŕgxY gwvj v`i Av`mvgwRK Dbæb I ýgZvqtb mnvqZv cŕvb |

Dch<sup>®</sup> Astk msrjBvKvti aviYv t`qv ntqtQ Zeyl GB tytŕ weifbæfve wek` Ges we`li Avtj vPbvi mthvM AvtQ |

### DctRjv cwb, m'wbtUkb I nvBwRb LvZ evfRU eivx AbjmÜvb

cŕ\_vgK Z` I DcvÉ msMh Ges weifbæcŕ`Kv I miKvix KwMRctŕi gva`tg Avgiv RvbtZ tctiwQ th, DctRjvi Őcwb I m'wbtUkbŕ LvZi eivl DctRjv Dc-mnKvix cŕKŠkjxi Avdm I BDnbqb cwilt`i gva`tg ntq \_vtK | DctRjv Rb`ŕ` Awa`Btii Rb` mivmwi tKvb evfRU (Dbæb) eivl nq bv, eis DcKiY (wJDelqj, wis`we A\_ev cwb mieivn welqK weifbæcŕKiv) gÄj Kiv nq | wKŠ` GB gÄjxKZ DcKiY eivtŕi c×wZ ev gvcKwV Avgiv GLbl RvbtZ cwiwb | Zte RvZxq chŕq Abtgw`Z evfRU t`tK Kxfvte msukŕ ev`évbKvix cŕZŕvbi gva`tg evfRU A\_ev DcKiY eivl nq, tmB wel`tg weifbæcŕZte`b, wbr`^msev`vZv Ges weifbæcŕ`Kvi wetkdY Kti GKUv aviYv cvl qv tMtQ |

GLvtb DtjL, ewlR Dbæb KgmPi AvI Zvq weifbæcŕtŕi gva`tg eivl wbaŕY Kiv nq | ev`évbKvix ms`v (thgbt DctRjv chŕq Rb`ŕ` cŕKŠkj Awa`Btii Dc-mnKvix

c0KŠkj xi Kvhŋ q) msuk0 vbxq mi Kvi wefvM/gšYvj tq wKw-  
 Abhvqx eivl cvevi Rb Pwn`v c1 tc0Y Kti | ewl R Dbqb  
 KgmpPi eivl Abhvqx Abtgw Z cKti i Avtj vtK vbxq mi Kvi  
 wefvMi cKvmb, wKw-1 Abhvqx cK1 cwi Pvj K A\_ev c0vb  
 c0KŠkj xtK A\_0vo t`q | cieZfZ cK1 cwi Pvj K A\_ev c0vb  
 c0KŠkj xi Awdm, A\_0Ges DcKiY tRjv chŋqi Rb-ŋ`  
 c0KŠkj Awa`Btii vbeŋx c0KŠkj xi Kvhŋ tq tc0Y Kti |  
 tRjv Awdm mi KviX weva-tgvZvteK tU0vtii gva`tg DctRjv  
 chŋq DcKiY eUb Kti | DctRjvi DcKiY, DctRjv mgšq  
 KvgwUi mfvi wmvšitgvZvteK BDvbqb chŋq (BDvbqb cwi l` )  
 eUb Kiv nq | DtjL, mgšq mfvq mi KviX wevfbae ms-vi  
 KgRZmn mKj BDvbqb cwi l` i tPqvi g`vbMtYi Dcw-wZfZ  
 wmvšitMhY Kiv nq |

Ab`w tK BDvbqb cwi l` Dbqb evfRU mivmwi gšYvj q t\_tK  
 BDvbqb cwi l` i e`vsk wmvte Ptj hvq | eQtii `Bw mgtq GB  
 eivl KZ A\_0tc0Y Kiv nq | BDvbqb cwi l` i evfRU cbqtb  
 evsj vt`k mi Kvti i tMfRU 2009-G my`úofvte 6w Dcavivi 1g  
 l 2q Dcavivq ejv AvtQ th, (1) c0Z`K BDvbqb cwi l` c0Z  
 A\_0eQi iia nevi Abb` 60 (lvU) w`b cte`vbaŋi Z cxwZfZ  
 l qW`mfv nBfZ c0B AM0naKvtii wfvE`Z D3 A\_0eQtii m`0e`  
 Avq l e`q weeiYx m`ŋj Z GKwU evfRU cbqb Kiŋe | (2)  
 BDvbqb cwi l` i msuk0 vqx KvgwU (thgbt cwb, m'vbtUkb I  
 nvBwRtbi týtŋ wkyv, ŋ` I cwi evi cwi K1 bv vqx KvgwU Ges  
 cwb, m'vbtUkb I cqtcbvj x wclqK vqx KvgwU) Ges vbxq  
 RbMtYi Dcw-wZfZ cKvk` evfRU Awatekb Abpvb Kti evfRU  
 tck Kiŋe Ges cwi l` i cieZf`mfvq cvmKZ evfRtUi Abvj w  
 DctRjv vbeŋx Awdmvtii wBKU tc0b Kiŋe | G0vov Avil 4w  
 Dcavivq we`wi Z evfRU cbqtb wclqW my`úo eYŋv itqtQ |  
 GLvtb Dchŋ eYŋv ŋe`vbaŋi Z cxwZfZ l qW`mfv nBfZ c0B  
 Pwn`v0 Ges 0`vbxq Rbmaviti Dcw-wZfZ cKvk` evfRU  
 Awatekb Abpvb Kti evfRU tck0 Kivi wclqW AZ`šl c0skvi  
 `we`vi Ges GLvtb RbMtYi AwaKvi ev`evqtb cxwZ  
 c0Zdij Z nq | mZivs vbxq RbMtYi cwb, m'vbtUkb I nvBwRb

wel t q ewl R Dbqb KgmPi Avl Zvq evfRU eivl I Gi h\_vh\_ e'envi cöµqv miKvix fvteB úó, i'ay `iKvi GB cöqb cöµqvq RbMtbi mPZbZv Ges AskMhY | Wi & GB wel qmÜtKB evfRU AbmÜvbi gva'tg cö\_wgKfvte ev'levq'tbi tPöv Pwj t q hv't'Q | BDwbqb evfRU cö'q'tb GKwU bgbv thLv'tb BDwbqb cwil't`i cwil'íbv I evfRU `Zwi avcmgn cwil'k'tó mshyß Kiv njt

Dc'tRj v cwb, m'wbtUkb I nvBwRb evfRU cwixerýYt `vbxq RbMtbi fwgKv

miKvix wewfbaebwZgvj I cwil'íbvq m'kvmt'bi K\_v ejv ntqtQ Ges tmLv'tb GbwRI m'kxj mgv'tRi AskMhY cZ'vkv Kiv ntqtQ | GB t'ö'v'c'tU ÖW't'f'j c'tg'u AMövb'tRmb Ae w` i'äv'j c'j'iÖ mst'ý'tc Wi & cwb, m'wbtUkb I nvBwRb evfRU'tK RbMtbi AskMh'tbi gva'tg cwixerýY Kivi c`'t'ý'c Mh'b K'ti | weMZ eQ'tii `v`" I cwilevi cwil'íbv evfRU cwixerýYi Avf'ÁZvi Av'tj v'tK miKwii msukó ev'levqbKvix ms`v, Dc'tRj v DcmnKvix cöK'skj xi Kvh'j t'qi evfRU eivl I e'env'tii b'lvb m'yeav Am'yeav ch'j v'Pbv Kiv Ges BDwbqb cwil't`i ewl R Dbqb KgmPxi evfR'tU cwb, m'wbtUkb I nvBwRb Lv'tZ GK't' A\_ev c\_wK c\_wK fvte KZ UvKv eivl Av'tQ, Zv R'lvb cö\_wgKfvte cö'qvRbxq etj g'tb Kiv ntqtQ | GB cwixerýY Kvh'j t'g `vbxq m'PZb I wewfbae tckvRw'eM't'yi mg'st'q MwZ evfRU Kve GKwU `vbxq mg'üsZ KigwU wnt'mte Mötgi wewfbaech'qi RbMtbi cöZw'baZ; Kite | cöZ BDwbq'tbi me l'qv'tW'P m'yeavew'ÁZ gv'b'tli Pvl'qv-cvl'qvi K\_v Dc'tRj vi msukó miKvix Kg'RZ'f' Kiv'tQ t'c'st'Q t`'qvi Rb` Öl'qvm evfRU gv'bUw'is Kveö bvgK evfRU Kve c'w'digwU cöZ gv'tm mfv K'ti m'lvb`ö Pwv`v tck Kite | GLv'tb D'tj t', l'qvW© wfv'EK GKwU KigwU Kiv ntqtQ thLv'tb cöZeÜx, Avw\_Rfvte A`^Qj, m'gvw'RK I tckvMZfvte t'c'qv'tbv, t'Mv'ixq A\_ev hv't`i'tK memgqB D'tc'ý'v Kiv nq Zv't`i'tK w'tq `vbxq ch'j'q Ö`v`Mög KigwUö Mvb Kiv ntqtQ | GB `v`"Mög KigwU'tZ m`m` wnt'mte b'vix't`i AskMh'Y'tK AMö'vaKvi t`'qv ntqtQ | D'tj t',

miKvtii weifbæbxwZ Ges tKškj cġi gta" bvxix ŷgZvqb, mvgwRK ghP v epx, Kgms-vb, miKvix tmev cŰBi mġhvM epx Ašf® Kiv ntqtQ Ges evfRUtK tRŰvifwĒK AMŰaxKvti cŰqb Kiv ntqtQ |

2011-12 A\_@Qti 20wJ gšŷvj q/wefvM tRŰvifwĒK evfRU cŰqb KtiġQ | Gi gta" -vbxq miKvi wefvM weifbæKvhPġti gva'tg bvxix AMŰwZ Ges AwaKvtii welqmgA KZUKz mnvqK nt"Q Zv bxwZ, Kgmp I cKġi i wetq tK wmxvšl MŰY KiġQ? weifbæfmevi tŷġġ (thgbt wJDeġtqj I wis-we MŰY tŷġġ) wK cwigvb bvxix DcKZ nt"Q? -vbxq miKvtii evfRU eivġi bvxix i Rb" Avjv`v Kti KZ eivġi t`qv ntqtQ? BZ"w` bvbv cġewbtq -vbxq miKvi eZġvġb weifbæc`tŷc wbt"Q | Dch® wetqK wPšġq tiġL -ġ" MŰg KvgwJ, BDwqb cwilġi i -vqx KvgwJ, -vbxq mġxj mgvġRi mgšġq MwZ evfRU Kve Gfvġe MŰg I IqvW® chġq t`tK DcġRjvq bvbv chġq cwmb, m'wbtUkb I nvBwRtbi wetq miKvtii `wŰ AvKlġ KiġQ Ges RvZxq chġq weifbæbxwZ wbaġK gntġ thvMġhvM Kti tmB -vbxq cŰqvRb, tġvi mgvavb A\_ev cŰqvRbxqZvi Dci ,iaZŷtvc KiġQ | Ab"w`tK msev` gva'tg weifbæabvZK I FbvZK msev`tK GB cwixerŷtŷi GKwJ mnvqK gvcKwW wntmte aiv ntqtQ |

RbMtbi AġbK Pwn`v, cŰqvRb I mgm'vi K\_v msev`cġ mgvġRi Avqbv wntmte Zġj aivi dtj AġbK ARvbv I jwKġq \_vKv wetq mKġj i `wŰ AvKlġ Kti | Gtŷġġ cwmb, m'wbtUkġbi cŰqvRbxqZv I weifbæAmŷeavi K\_v msev`cġi gva'tg bxwZ-wbaġKMġŷi KvġQ `šZ Rvbvġbv mæe Ges Avgiv gġb Kwi, evfRU Z\_v mgvġRi Dbqb cwixerŷtŷi msev`cġ RbMtbi cŰZwbaZġKti | mgvġRi, ivtŰf AġbġK AġbK KvR fij KiġZ Pvb Ges cixŷvgġ Kfvġe nt"QI, wKš'tkl K\_v nt"Q th c`tŷc tbqv tnvK bv tKb, Zv thb tUKmB Ges hvġ`i Rb" Kiv Zvġi DcKvi nq | mŷZivs miKvi, -vbxq miKvi, temiKvix ms-v, -vbxq mġxj mgvR mteġwi RbMbmN mKġtK GKthvġM KvR KivB cwmb, m'wbtUkġbi I nvBwRb ev mstŷtŷc I qvm evfRU cwixerŷtŷi gj Dġi k" |



# cwi exyYi cXWZ

DctRjv cnb, m'vbtUkb I nvBwRb evfRU cwi exyY Kvhf'itg gj Z 3wU cXWZ AbmiY Kiv ntqtQ| GKwU nt"Q weifbæcÎ-cwÎ Kv, cy"Kv, eB, Rvbŋ, cĀvcb, cĪZte`b I weeiYx BZ`w`tZ cKwKZ cnb, m'vbtUkb I nvBwRb evfRU m'úwKZ cĪZte`b hvPvB-evQvB I chŋj vPbvi gva`tg mwVK Z` msMh Kiv| wZxqU nt"Q, I qvm evfRU msµvšĀ A\_@QiwfWĒK gwUwis Uj tmi gva`tg DctRjv Dc-mnKvix cĀKškj xi Kvhŋ q, BDwbq b cwi l`i tPqvi g`vb I miPe Ges msukō miKwi KgRZP I KgPvix`i mvÿvrKvi MhY| Ges ZZxqU nt"Q, `vbxq RbMtbi AskMhY MWZ weifbætdvvg, KwU I cUdiŋ cnb, m'vbtUkb I nvBwRb evfRtUi bvbv Z`-DcvĒ Avtj vPbv Kiv I `vbxq RbMtbi AnaKvi m'fU mRvM Kiv| evsj vt`tki 6wU tRjvi 6wU DctRj vmn 6wU BDwbqtb mvÿvrKvi wfwĒK gwUwis Uj m cĪYi gva`tg G Rwi cU cwi Pwjj Z nt"Q| DctRjv I BDwbq ,tjv nt"Q- 1. ei ,bv tRjvi m`i DctRjvi tMšwi Pbw BDwbq 2. evtMi nvU tRjvi chwKivU DctRjvi jKcj BDwbq 3. j`xcj tRjvi ivgMwZ DctRjvi tcvovMvQv BDwbq 4. wmi vRMĀ tRjvi m`i DctRjvi mq`vev` BDwbq 5. wKtkvi MĀ tRjvi Kwj qvi Pi DctRjvi QqmyZ BDwbq Ges 6. Uv`zvBj tRjvi fqcj DctRjvi tMwe` vmx BDwbq |

# 0^-v^-M0g: I qvm gwbuwi s cvi mtcw±f0 cKtí i e'eüz ktãi msÁv

## ^-v^-M0g

^-vbxq RbtMwöi kvmb, Rb^-v^-, c0\_wgK ^-v^- cwi PhP, gvbewaKvi I `#hvM-  
e'e^-vcbv, m'kvmbmn ^-v^- tK> iK mgwS Z Dbqþbi gva'tg `vwi `^nwmKifYi GKwJ  
ev^-egtLx c`t¶|cB ntjv 0^-v^-M0g0| cwi evfí mKtj hLb cwi @vi I cwi "Obre\_vKte,  
^-v^-m±SZ cvqLvbv e'envi Kite, c0ZtivatvM' 6wJ gvi vZK tivM c0Ztivatv  
e'e^-v tbe, Lvevi I ivbwi Rb^-v^-vbc` cwb e'envi Kite, cpm±SZ Lv^- M0tYi  
Af'vm Mt0 Zj te, gv I wki ^-v^- m±útk@ntPZb nte, 5 (cuP) e0tíi Dta'vMkKj  
wki ^-v^- tj hvte Ges mKtj wbtRt' i Av\_@mvgwRK Dbqþ NUvtZ mtP0 nte, ZLb  
tmB cwi evi ntq DVte GKwJ ^-v^-m±SZ cwi evi | Gfvte M0tgi c0ZwJ cwi evi hLb  
^-v^-m±SZ cwi evfí cwi YZ nte ZLb H M0gwJtK ejv nte 0^-v^-M0g0|

## I qvm (I qvUvi , m'wbtUkb GÜ nvBwRb) gwbuwi s

miKvixfite mieivnKZ I c0B cwb, m'wbtUkb I nvBwRb tmev Kvhpig wevfbe  
c×wZ I e'e^-vcbvi gva'tg t'LvB cwi exyY ev gwbuwi s| A\_@ DctRjv I  
BDwbq ch@q Rb^-v^- Awcm I BDwbq cwi I ` KZK cwb, m'wbtUkb I nvBwRb  
tmev Kvhpig wevfbe mfv, Avtj vPbv, thvMvthvM I Z\_ I DcvE msM0ni gva'tg  
RbMtbi AskM0tb `w0 ivLvB Avgvt' i GB cKtí i I qvm gwbuwi s|

## I qvm evfRU gwbuwi s

cwb, m'wbtUkb I nvBwRb LvTZ Rb^-v^- Awcm I BDwbq cwi t' i c\_eK c\_eK  
(A\_ev GKmv\_t\_) eivfí cwi gvY Rvbw Ges tmB Z\_ I DcvE wevfbe mfvq  
Avtj vPbv Ktí evfRU eiví ep× A\_ev Pwin`v Abjvqx c0B Li tPi ZvM` t`qvB GB  
cKtí i I qvm evfRU gwbuwi s| GQov evfRU c'vqb I evfRtUi bvbv mpeav,  
Ampeav Avtj vPbv KivI evfRU gwbuwi s Gi Ask|

## evfRU wefkY

LvZ Abjvqx evfRU eiví Avt0 wKbv Rvbw Ges tmB eiví th Dfí tk` ivLv ntqfQ Zv  
ev^-lvqbw m±e wKbv A\_ev evfRU (Avq I e'q) Øviv ^vbxq Gj vKvi cwb, m'wbtUkb  
I nvBwRtbi j'y' m±úY@nte wKbv, G\_tjv tevSv Ges hvPvB evQvB KivB evfRU  
wefkY| thgb, aiv hvK wis ^we mieivn LvTZ eiví 25 nvRvi UvKv| Guv ^vbxq  
Pwin`vi Rb^-v^- chfB wKbv, A\_ev ep×i c0qvRb ntj KZ UvKv ep×i mpcwí k Kiv nte  
BZ'w | A\_@ UvKvi cwi gvb A\_ev mieivnKZ tKvb e^-i mgZj` UvKvi cwi gvb  
efS Gi mv\_t\_ m±úwKZ cwi Kí bv I `kPbi hvPvB-evQvB evfRU wefkY b|

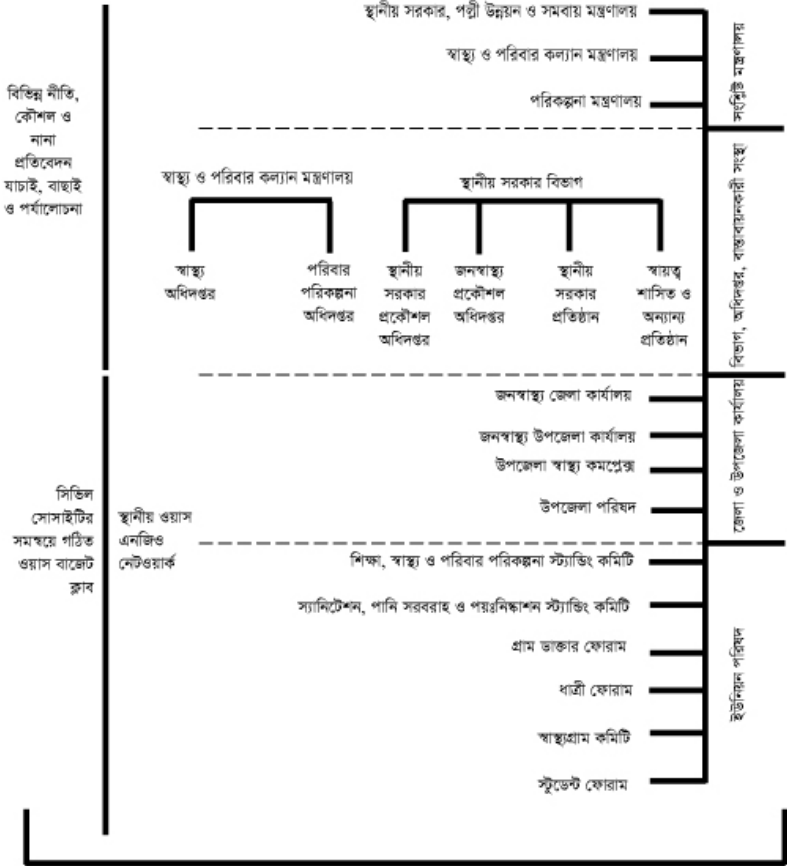
### G'vW!fv!Kwm

G'vW!fv!Kwm Bmy n!^Q !Kvb GK!U Rb ,iaZcY!mgm!v!K vPuyZ K!i avvZ!K cx!vZ!Z mKj !K vb!q wevfba!mg!q I Kvj vZ Kiv, G t!y!t! ev!R!Ui eiv! Kg ev te!k e!Svi ci D<sup>3</sup> Lv!Zi Ae~v ch!j!vPbv K!i wevfba!ch!q thgb Dc!Rj v cwi l~, w!w!c!G!B!P!B, mg!š!q mf!v, ev!RU K!e mf!vmn ms!k!o mf!vq mgm!v D!l!vcb Kiv Ges mgq vba!f!Y K!i mg!v!t!bi c\_ t!Lv!Rv|

### Dcmsnvi

mi Kv!ii wevfba!A!x!Kvi RbM!t!bi Rb!B Ges GLv!t!b RbM!t!bi AskM!h!Y weivU!fv!te f!w!g!Kv ivL!t!Z cv!t!i | tmBRb" c!q!v!Rb m!w!K!f!v!te R!v!v Ges c!q!v!R!t!b Re!v!w!n!Zv I m"Q!Z!vi R!v!q!M!vq mg!w!š!Z K!U~!^ w!t!m!te KvR Kiv| Wi!t!ci GB cwi ex!y!t!Yi D!t!~!v!M! i!ay!c!K!t!i Q!t!K hv!t!Z ev!v bv \_!v!t!K tm!w!K AZ!š!l ,iaZ!mn!K!v!t!i c!K!i c!y!q!t!bi mg!t!q!B `w!o ivLv n!t!q!t!Q| RbM!t!bi g!va!t!g!B mgm!v vPuyZ!K!i!Y Ges ev!R!U!t!K t!K!~!^ K!t!i G eiv! I e!~!env!t!i Z!v!t!i AskM!h!Y!B cwi ex!y!t!Yi cx!vZ w!t!m!te aiv n!t!q!t!Q| GB avi Yvc!T!w! wevfba!mg!t!q c!K!w!k!Z c!q!Z!te!b, mi Kv!ii b!v!b!w!ea c!A!v!cb Ges Z\_ I Dc!v!t!E!i ci!v!g!k!~!v!t!q t!M!v!Uv c!q!v!q!w!U m!st!y!t!c I mg!v!M!K!f!v!te tev!Svi Rb" ^Z!wi Kiv n!t!q!t!Q| G!w!U mem!g!q!B c!q!v!R!t!bi w!f!v!E!t!Z g!vb D!b!q!b Kivi `we iv!t!L| G!w!U GK!U Pj g!vb c!q!v!q Ges Av!g!iv cieZ!q!Z Av!l we!~!l!wi Z Ges m!p!f!v!te avi Yvc!T c!y!q!Y Ki!t!Z cv!t!ev et!j Av!kv Ki!w!Q|

cwb, m'wbtUkb I nvBwRb evfRU cwi exy'Yi avi Yv QK



# evfRU cwi exyY weI qK Qwe



6 DctRj vq AbjõZ cwb, m'vbtUKb I nvBwRb weI qK cõK evfRU Avtj vPbvi Qwe



cwb, m'vbtUKb I nvBwRb m=ümKZ mPZbZvgj K Z\_ cPvi



^v''Mõgt I qvm cwi exyY tciyZ Kvhpctgi AeinZKiY KgRuj v



avI x tdvi vg

÷ #WvU tdvi vg

Mõg Wv³vi tdvi vg



evfRU Kve tdvi vg

^v''Mõg KugvU

# বাংলাবাজার পত্রিকা

৩ মে ২০১১

## উপজেলার পানি ও জনস্বাস্থ্য বাজেট পরীক্ষণে ডরপ

২০১০ সাল থেকে শুরু হওয়া পানি ও জনস্বাস্থ্য বাজেট ২০১১ সালের জন্য পানি ও জনস্বাস্থ্য বাজেট পরীক্ষণে ডরপ (DORP) একটি গুরুত্বপূর্ণ ভূমিকা পালন করবে।

২০১০ সাল থেকে শুরু হওয়া পানি ও জনস্বাস্থ্য বাজেট পরীক্ষণে ডরপ (DORP) একটি গুরুত্বপূর্ণ ভূমিকা পালন করবে।

ডরপ (DORP) একটি গুরুত্বপূর্ণ ভূমিকা পালন করবে।

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ডরপ (DORP) একটি গুরুত্বপূর্ণ ভূমিকা পালন করবে।

ডরপ (DORP) একটি গুরুত্বপূর্ণ ভূমিকা পালন করবে।

২৬ মে ২০১১, ২০১১  
১৯ মে ২০১১, ২০১১

### ছয় উপজেলার পানি ও জনস্বাস্থ্য বাজেট পরীক্ষণ শুরু করেছে ডরপ

উপজেলার পানি ও জনস্বাস্থ্য বাজেট পরীক্ষণে ডরপ (DORP) একটি গুরুত্বপূর্ণ ভূমিকা পালন করবে।

উপজেলার পানি ও জনস্বাস্থ্য বাজেট পরীক্ষণে ডরপ (DORP) একটি গুরুত্বপূর্ণ ভূমিকা পালন করবে।



### Water and Public Health budget monitoring works begin in 6 coastal districts



Reported on May 05, 2011 (UNB) - The implementation of poverty alleviation initiative begins through launching the regular monitoring and evaluation of water and public health budget in six coastal districts of the country.

Development Organization of the Rural Poor (DORP), a non government organization, is working to monitor and evaluate the budget for Water Sanitation and Hygiene in a bid to ensure drinking water by 2011 and sanitation for all by 2013.

The DORP is implementing the five-year project that was launched in Ramgati of Laxmipur district, Farihat of Bagerhat, Kaliachar of Khairagarh, Bishnupur of Tangail and Sedar upazilas of Sirajganj and Barguna districts. The NGO started its work from March this year which will continue till December 2014 to implement the project in the six upazilas banking on experience gathered from implementation of health and family planning budget monitoring activities in upazila and lower tier administration level for poverty alleviation since 2005.

Project Coordinator M Saïdur Rahman said the project would create a link with concerned upazila health, family planning and DPHS departments presenting the water, sanitation and hygiene problems in relevant platforms of ward, union, upazila and national levels with proper suggestion to solve those. "Efforts will be made to solve the problems at national level through advocacy and lobbying with national policy makers aiming to formulate water, sanitation and hygiene budget, based on the need of the locals," he said.

Project Researcher Mohammad Zobayer Haass viewed that no long term gain was achieved in water and sanitation programs in the past because the government allocation per head for each locality in budget was quite inadequate. He said poverty elimination is possible by establishing 'health village' taking into account the opinion of local people, based on water and public health budget experiment. "Poverty can be alleviated through the success achieved by WAS budget monitoring creating link and coordination between upazila and national levels service providing organizations, local government specially union parishad with the help of civil society by ensuring safe drinking water, sanitation and health for all," added the researcher.



ডরপ ৬ উপজেলার পানি ও জনস্বাস্থ্য বাজেট মনিটরিং করবে  
April 29th, 2011 //



২০১০ সাল থেকে শুরু হওয়া পানি ও জনস্বাস্থ্য বাজেট পরীক্ষণে ডরপ (DORP) একটি গুরুত্বপূর্ণ ভূমিকা পালন করবে।

২০১০ সাল থেকে শুরু হওয়া পানি ও জনস্বাস্থ্য বাজেট পরীক্ষণে ডরপ (DORP) একটি গুরুত্বপূর্ণ ভূমিকা পালন করবে।

# cwi wkó-1

## BDwbqbc cwi l` i cwi Kí bv l evfRU `Zwi i avcmgn

avc	tk Ki te	mgqmxcv	Dfí k`
c0g avct ewl R ewaZ t_vK eiví m=úikZ tNvl bv	vbxc mi Kvi wefwM (Gj wRwM) l BDwbqbc cwi l`	gvP°	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>ewl R ewaZ t_vK eiví m=úikK°avi Yv t` qv hvfZ eiví i mvt_ m½wZ ti tL cKtí i AMwaKvi Kiv hvq </li> </ul>
w0Zxc avct BDwci ewl R Avq-e`tqi AbgnZ wnmve	BDwbqbc cwi l` (BDwci)	gvP°	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>GKwJ BDwbqbtbi weteP` A_°eQtí i Rb` wK cwi gvb mi Kwi eiví i tqtQ Ges vbxc chftq wewfbwDrM t` tK wK cwi gvY Avtqi m=tebv AvtQ Zvi wnmve Kiv</li> <li>weteP` A_°eQtí BDwbqbtbi Dbqbtbi Dbqbgj K Kvhftqi Rb` wK cwi gvY A_°e`q ntZ cvtí Zvi wnmve Kiv </li> </ul>
ZZxc avct l qwWmfvi gva`tg Pwn` wfwEK w`dgi Zwj Kv %Zwi l AMwaKvi Ki Y	BDwci m` m` l msikó l qvfwP ewm`v	gvP°Gwccj	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>l qwWmfvc RbAskMwtYi gva`tg Gj vKvi mgm`v wPnyZ Kiv</li> <li>mgm`v mgvafB Ki Yxq/w`g wbaft Y Kiv</li> <li>evfRtUí mvt_ mgSq Ktí Ges w`g wbeftbtbi welq_ t_j v wetePbvq wbtq AMwaKvi wfwE`Z Ki Yxq ev w`gmgtñi Zwj Kv Kiv </li> </ul>
PZL°avct l qwW`chftq w`gwfwEK mswyB weei Yx`Zwi	BDwci m` m`	gvP°Gwccj	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>evfRU l ev`evqbc c×wZ m=úitK°gZvqZ c0Z`KwJ w`dgi mswyB weei Yx`Zwi Ktí BDwctZ Rgv t` qv</li> </ul>
cAg avct l qwWfwEK c0`weZ w`gmgtñi Awl_R eiví l ev`evqbc c×wZ wbaft Y	BDwbqbc cwi l`	gvP°Gwccj	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>BDwbqbtbi ewaZ t_vK eiví i mvt_ m½wZ ti tL l qwWfwEK w`gmgtñi Rb` eiví wbaft Y Kiv </li> <li>c0`weZ w`dgi Zwj Kvi tKvb w`gwJ ev`evqbc KwguJi (GmAvBim) gva`tg Ges tKvbU tUÚvii gva`tg ev`evqbc Kiv nte Zv wbaft Y Kiv </li> </ul>
l0 avct ev`evqbtwM w`cmgtñi c0`lebv `Zwi l BDwctZ Rgv t` qvi c0`wZ	w`g ev`evqbc KwguJ (GmAvBim) c0`lebv cwi Kí bv l Kwi Mwi mnvqZv KwguJi (BDwciUGim)	Gwccj -tg	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>GmAvBimi gva`tg ev`evqbtwM` wbeftPZ c0ZwJ w`dgi Rb` w`g ev`evqbc KwguJ (GmAvBim) MVb Kiv </li> <li>weteP` A_°eQtí i Rb` AMwaKvi c0B w`dgi c0`lebv GmAvBimi gva`tg `Zwi Ktí BDwctZ Rgv t` qv </li> <li>tUÚvii gva`tg ev`evqbtwM` w`dgi c0`lebv cwi Kí bv l Kwi Mwi mnvqZv KwguJi (BDwciUGim) mnvqZvc `Zwi Ktí BDwctZ Rgv t` qv </li> </ul>
mBsg avct BDwbqbtbi ewl R Lmov cwi Kí bv l	BDwbqbc cwi Kí bv l Kwi Mwi	Gwccj -tg	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>cwi tekMZ l mgvwRK w`K hvPwB-evQvBtqi gva`tg l qwW`tK cvl qv w`dgi c0`lebmg chftj vPbv Kiv </li> </ul>

<p>erfRU `Zwi</p>	<p>mnvqZv KigulJ</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• hvPvB-erQvBtqi gva`tg TawUcY<sup>9</sup>th mKj w`g emZj etj weteW<sup>9</sup>Z nte tmme w`dgi TawUi KviY Dttj L Kti ZwiJ Kv cÖZ Kiv</li> <li>• I qW<sup>9</sup>tK AMMaKvi cÖB `ß ev ZtZwaK eQti ev`lvqbthM w`dgi ZwiJ Kv Dbj<sup>9</sup> mfvq Dc`vctbi Rb` BDwctK mnvqZv Kiv </li> <li>• I qW<sup>9</sup>tK cÖB w`g cÖflevimga GKwI Z Kti weteP` A_`eQti i Rb` BDwqbtbi Lmov cwi Kí bv I erfRU Dbj<sup>9</sup> mevq Dc`vctbi Rb` cÖwZ MbtY BDwctK mnvqZv Kiv </li> </ul>
<p>Aóg arct BDwbq chfj Dbj<sup>9</sup> Rbmfv gva`tg eml<sup>9</sup> cwi Kí bv I erfRU PovsKiY</p>	<p>BDwbq cwi l` l `vbxq RbMY</p>	<p>Gucj -tg</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Dbj<sup>9</sup> RbmFAq Dc`wcz `ß ev ZZwaK eQti ev`lvqbthM w`dgi ZwiJ Kv Ges cieZPeQti i Lmov cwi Kí bv I erfRU chfj vPbv Kiv </li> <li>• Dbj<sup>9</sup> Rbmfv w`vtsli wfvEtZ BDwqbtbi eml<sup>9</sup> cwi Kí bv I erfRU BDwct m`m` i msLwMi ö tfvtU PovsÍ Kiv </li> </ul>
<p>beg arct BDwbqbwfE eml<sup>9</sup> cwi Kí bv I erfRtUi `YMZ gvb chfj vPbv Kti Zv Abjgv`tbi Rb` trj v ckwk KZK Abjgv`b</p>	<p>wvRimm l trj v ckwk</p>	<p>10 Rp</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• w`dgi `öZzv Govtvi Rb` wvfbte tmzt i gva`tg BDwbq cwi Kí bv qvq GKB aittYi cKí tbcv ntt`Q wKbv Zv chfj vPbv Kiv </li> <li>• cÖZeQi GKB aittYi cKí A_`e`q Kiv ntt`Q wKbv Zv tt` Lv</li> <li>• BDwbq cwi ltt` eml<sup>9</sup> cwi Kí bv I erfRU Abjgv`tbi Rb` trj v ckwktKi wKv tçY Kiv </li> <li>• trj v ckwk KZK cwi Kí bv Abjgv`b </li> </ul>
<p>`kg arct Abjgv`bKZ eml<sup>9</sup> cwi Kí bv I erfRU AeinZKiY</p>	<p>BDwct</p>	<p>AvM÷</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Abjgv`bKZ eml<sup>9</sup> cwi Kí bv I erfRU tbnUk tevW<sup>9</sup>cö kb Kiv </li> <li>• cwi Kí bv I erfRtUi Abij wv BDwct m`m` i KttQ cvvtbv </li> <li>• BDwct m`m` i Övi v`vbxq Rbmfv gva`tg RbMYtK Rvvtbv </li> <li>• Abjgv` Z cwi Kí bv I erfRtUi Abij wv `vbxq mi Kvi wfvttM AemZi Rb` tçY </li> </ul>



## cwi wkó-2

cmb, m'wb†Ukb I nvBwRb mspuvší AvšRwZK/RvZxq  
tbUI qvK®A`vj v†qÝ m`m`

I qvUvi mvcwB GŮ m'wb†Ukb †Kvj ve†i wJf KvDwÝj (WSSCC)  
†dm I qvUvi A`vKkvb tbUI qvK®mvD\_ GwKqv (FANSA)  
†Mwvj I qvUvi tbUI qvK®(Global Water Network)  
mvm†UB†bej m'wb†Ukb A`vj v†qÝ (SUSANA)  
e†sj v†`k I qvK A`vj v†qÝ (BWA)

СВИТКО-3

Rb`r`r cKSkj Awa`Bti i DctRj v eifRtUi bgprt  
 2008-2009 A`eQtii cKZ eivl'e'tqi (Abpqb) unme weei Yx

A`eQtii cKZ iKwI weei Yx	3741 Rb`r`r cKSkj Awa`Bi		3743 tRj v Kvhfj q mgn		3745 DctRj v Kvhfj q mgn	
	cKZ eivl'	e`q	cKZ eivl'	e`q	cKZ eivl'	e`q
4500 Audmwi'ti teZb						
4501 Audmwi'ti teZb						
Dc tgrU						
4600 cKZwb KgPrit'i teZb						
4601 cKZwb KgPrit'i teZb						
Dc tgrU						
4699 fivZ'x						
4701 gnN`fivZ'						
4705 erox fivZ'						
4709 kShetb' b fivZ'						
4713 Drme fivZ'						
4717 wPKrmw fivZ'						
4755 wldcb fivZ'						
4765 hvZqvZ fivZ'						
4795 Ab'vb fivZ'/taj'vB'`wqZj						
Dc tgrU						
4800 miein I tmer						
4801 agb e`q						
4803 AvqKi						
4805 I fivUvBg						
4806 fivZ' Audm						
4810 tcs'i Ki						
4811 fag Ki						
4815 Wk wUwKU						
4816 tUaj' tdiab						
4819 cmb						
4821 w`jr						
4823 tctUj I j'et'KU						
4833 cPvi I wAvcb						
4836 BDibdg°						
4840 cK'yb e`q						
4851 kqjK gRjx						
4852 i'wqibK `e'w' μq						
4856 KiPiguj I Lpiv hSsk						
4881 wivcEv chix						
4899 Ab'vb e`q						
Dc tgrU						
4900 tgi'vZ I msi'yb						
4901 tgrUi hibemb						
4906 Amere cI						
4911 KæuDvi I Audm mi Avg						
4916 hSpwZ I mi Avg						
4921 Audm Feb						
4926 ArenmK Feb						
4931 Ab'vb Feb I `lcb						
4951 `r`r w'wab I cmb miein						
Dc tgrU						
6800 m'w' mslw/ μq						
6807 tgrUi hib						
6813 hSpwZ I mi Avg						
6819 Audm mi Avg						
6821 Amere cI						
6851 Ab'vb						

A_#mZK tKw I ueiYx	3741 Rb`f`r` c#KSkj Awa`Bi		3743 tRj v Kvhfj q mgn		3745 Dc#Rj v Kvhfj q mgn	
	c#S eivl	e`q	c#S eivl	e`q	c#S eivl	e`q
Dc tgrU						
7000 ibgrb/ cZ®						
7001 fig Dboeqb						
7006 Andm feb						
7011 em feb						
7016 Ab vb feb I AeKvWtgr						
7046 `f`r` cui Ph#I cnb						
Dc tgrU						



উপজেলা পানি, স্যানিটেশন ও হাইজিন বাজেট সম্পর্কে

আপনি জানেন কি



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